## How to Do Payroll in Louisiana

Use this downloadable checklist to help you stay on track!

| ~ | TASK  |
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|   | Step 1: Set up your business as an employer.  |
|   | To register your business for withholding and unemployment taxes in Louisiana, you must have a <u>Federal Employee Identification Number</u> (EIN). Although it's not required, we also encourage you to enroll in the <u>Electronic Federal Tax Payment System</u> (EFTPS), making it easy to pay your federal taxes online or over the phone. |
|   | <ul> <li>Applied for a Federal Employer Identification Number (EIN)</li> <li>Enrolled for the Electronic Federal Tax Payment System (EFTPS)</li> </ul>  |
|   | Step 2: Register with Louisiana.  |
|   | At the state level, you need to register with the Louisiana <u>Secretary of State</u> and<br>Department of Revenue. To do so, you need to complete the Louisiana Tax Application.<br>You can fill out the application online at the <u>Louisiana Department of Revenue's</u><br><u>website</u> .  |
|   | Step 3. Set up your payroll process.  |
|   | You'll need to decide <u>how often you're planning to pay employees</u> , if you need to track<br>work hours, which payroll forms you need to collect and when, how you'll perform payroll<br>calculations, and so forth. To do this, you have three options (check off which option<br>you're electing to use for tracking purposes):          |
|   | <ul> <li><u>Do payroll yourself</u></li> <li>Use <u>Excel payroll templates</u></li> <li>Sign up for a <u>payroll service</u></li> </ul>  |
|   | Step 4: Collect employee payroll forms.   |
|   | The best time to collect payroll forms is during your new hire orientation. Required payroll forms for Louisiana employees will include:<br>Federal Form <u>W-4</u><br>Louisiana State Form <u>L-4</u><br><u>1-9</u>  |



| Direct deposit authorization form   |
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| Step 5: Collect, review, and approve time sheets.   |
| You'll need to collect timesheets for all hourly employees and <u>non-exempt salaried</u><br><u>workers</u> . To do this, you have three options to use (check off which option you're electing<br>to use for tracking purposes): |
| <ul> <li>A paper timesheet</li> <li>Free or low-cost time and attendance software</li> <li>A payroll service that has a time and attendance system</li> </ul>   |
| Step 6: Calculate employee gross pay and taxes.   |
| <ul> <li>Calculate Gross Pay</li> <li>Calculate FICA, FUTA, &amp; Income Taxes to withhold/pay</li> <li>Perform any other payroll calculations, i.e., for expense reimbursement</li> <li>Calculate net payroll</li> </ul>         |
| Step 7: Pay employee wages and benefits.  |
| Louisiana does not have a state minimum wage, so make sure that you are paying your employees at least the federal minimum wage of \$7.25 per hour.   |
| <ul> <li>Pay employees via direct deposit or other method</li> <li>Work with your benefits provider to handle benefits deductions</li> </ul>  |
| Step 8: File payroll taxes with the federal and state governments.  |
| <ul> <li>Pay federal taxes, monthly or semiweekly, depending on the IRS schedule</li> <li>Pay Louisiana state taxes, usually on a quarterly schedule</li> </ul>   |
| Step 9: Document and store your payroll records.  |
| As with any business record, you want to make sure you have a copy for at least three years.  |
| Step 10: Do year-end payroll tax reports.   |
| <ul> <li>Distribute federal <u>Forms W-2</u> forms (for employees) by Jan 31</li> <li>File federal W-2 with IRS by Jan. 31; if you have &lt;250 employees, you can file by Feb. 28</li> </ul>                                     |



|  | <ul> <li>Distribute Louisiana state W-2 forms by Jan. 31</li> <li>File Louisiana state W-2 forms with Louisiana Dept. of Revenue electronically if you have &gt;250 employees) by Jan 31</li> <li>File Louisiana state W-2 forms with Louisiana Dept. of Revenue via paper or electronically by Feb. 28 if you have &lt;250 employees</li> <li>Distribute 1099 forms (for contractors) by Jan. 31</li> <li>File 1099 form with IRS by March 1 if mailing or March 31 if submitting electronically</li> </ul> |
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